

## 3.7.86 Towns & Government

20073-281-001

Russian industries were set up by the  
zar or the church

the state was the chief consumer.  
Mostly military

Iron Works  
Clock. factories Peter - approx 200.

the state owned & subsidised the rest

18<sup>th</sup> Century growing interest in industry.  
factories on estates usually textile mills

St Petersburg no water supply  
Sewage System  
liquor.

Primitive communications

river canal transport

Industry in coalmines list.

19<sup>th</sup> Century Major industrial revolution  
population rise  
urban by 3 million.

change from religious city to industrial  
cities.

Two industrial "Caucas"  
Urals "

first industrial millionaires.

1860 - 1913 Industrial takeoff.

The Stupid philology rejected the  
west  
Malthusianistic Debased

economic progress Drive out industrialists.  
Slavophil (Conservative)

the strongest weapon was - mensha  
Kankirin.

The government holds a lenth with economic  
it builds only canals and only one rail -  
road never roads.

1825-35 15 Russian industrial entrepreneurs  
were able to buy their freedom - Surfs

1856 the Crimean War. a major defeat  
by Decadent Westerners. on their own  
Soil.

Military strength depended on modern  
technology.

industrialization began with the instibility  
created a stock exchange - Russia  
lack of capital.

Solved by borrowing Russia the  
biggest borrower in Europe.  
500 million roubles.

They built railways

1865 600 miles  
11000 "

1917 52000 "

If workers suffered accidents they went back to the villages.

failure to work was a crime against the state.

Advantages - only holidays  
Particular Women & garment workers  
locked in

2/3 ~~urban~~ population were serfs,  
very small Russian Bureaucracy  
dominated by state  
influenced by foreign capital many  
than schools Russian, not other Russian  
roots.

Primary bureaucratic links with government  
Russian Government — Za ruka inherited not land people.  
Za's his power from predecessors

a patrimonial society,  
reinforcing the Za

Russian Orthodox Religion —  
Sacred office put there by god —  
not responsible to any earthly person

Orthodoxy  
Orthodoxy  
Political Religious rule entangled

oposition classed as blasphemy.

Zar running — Church  
State.

— no cabinet

— Council of Ministers summoned  
only if Zar decided  
only responsible to the  
— Zar.

The rise or fall of a minister was  
arranged by only the Zar. no resignation  
no prime minister.

Council of State 60 people industrial  
after 1905 no assembly Imperial Family.  
law was totally the Zar.

law Russian name — UKASE.

1905 national legislation set up. UMAR.  
Chief tutor Pobedonostsev.

1876 has told Alexander.